## 9MFY23 Result Review: BUY Stance Maintained

Equity Research | Textile Composite | Tuesday, 2 May, 2023

NCL has announced its 9MFY23 result where it posted a loss after tax of Rs1.45bn (LPS: Rs 6.03) as compared to a profit after tax of Rs6.75bn (EPS: Rs 28.10) in the same period last year, down by 1.21x YoY owing to lower profit margins in addition to higher finance cost.

The company has posted a revenue of Rs47.08bn against Rs47.21bn in SPLY, recording a decline of 0.3% YoY. The gross margin has dropped to 7.8% as compared to 22.3% in SPLY on account of the higher cost of the cotton.

SG&A expenses have increased by 9.4% YoY to Rs1.54mn as compared to Rs1.41bn during SPLY. Moreover, an increase in other Income by 2.31x YoY to Rs1.11bn amid exchange gains were recorded. Finance cost surged by 1.36x YoY to Rs3.81bn owing to higher short-term borrowing and an increase in the interest rates.

NCL is currently trading at a FY23E PB of 0.21x which offers a discount of 24% relative to its 3-year average of 0.28x. We have a **BUY** stance on the scrip with a DCF-based Dec-23 TP of Rs25 which provides an upside potential of 18%.

| Rupees' millions        | 3QFY22 | 3QFY22 | YoY      | 1HFY23 | 1HFY22 | Yo      |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|---------|
| Net Sales               | 17,408 | 16,177 | 7.6% 🔺   | 47,080 | 47,212 | 0.3% 🔻  |
| Cost of Sales           | 15,729 | 12,642 | 24.4% 🔺  | 43,398 | 36,679 | 18.3% 🔺 |
| Gross Profit            | 1,679  | 3,535  | 52.5% 🔻  | 3,682  | 10,533 | 65.0% 🔻 |
|                         |        |        |          |        |        |         |
| SG&A Expenses           | 514    | 502    | 2.4% 🔺   | 1,541  | 1,408  | 9.4% 🔺  |
| Other Expenses          | 32     | 272    | 88.4% 🔻  | 390    | 564    | 30.9% 🔻 |
| Other Income            | 853    | 114    | 647.1% 🔺 | 1,110  | 335    | 231.2%  |
| Operating Profit        | 1,986  | 2,875  | 30.9% 🔻  | 2,861  | 8,896  | 67.8% 🔻 |
|                         |        |        |          |        |        |         |
| Finance Cost            | 1,470  | 656    | 124.0% 🔺 | 3,813  | 1,612  | 136.5%  |
| Profit Before Taxation  | 516    | 2,219  | 76.7% 🔻  | -952   | 7,284  | 113.1%  |
| Taxation                | 127    | 181    | 29.7% 🔻  | 495    | 536    | 7.7%    |
| Profit After Taxation   | 389    | 2,038  | 80.9% 🔻  | -1,447 | 6,747  | 121.5%  |
|                         |        |        |          |        |        |         |
| Earnings Per Share      | 1.62   | 8.49   | 80.9% 🔻  | -6.03  | 28.10  | 121.5%  |
| Dividend                | 0.00   | 0.00   | -        | 0.00   | 3.00   | 100.0%  |
| Bonus                   | 0%     | 0%     |          | 0%     | 0%     |         |
| Gross Margin            | 9.6%   | 21.9%  | 12.2% 🔻  | 7.8%   | 22.3%  | 14.5%   |
| SG&A Expenses to Sales  | 3.0%   | 3.1%   | 0.1% 🔻   | 3.3%   | 3.0%   | 0.3%    |
| Other Expenses to Sales | 0.2%   | 1.7%   | 1.5% 🔻   | 0.8%   | 1.2%   | 0.4%    |
| Other Income to Sales   | 4.9%   | 0.7%   | 4.2% 🔺   | 2.4%   | 0.7%   | 1.6%    |
| Effective Taxation      | 24.6%  | 8.1%   | 16.5% 🔺  | -52.0% | 7.4%   | 59.4%   |
|                         |        |        |          |        |        |         |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials



### **Key Statistics**

| Symbol              | NCL   |
|---------------------|-------|
| TP - Dec 23         | 25    |
| LDCP                | 21.14 |
| Upside / (Downside) | 18%   |
| Free Float (mn)     | 108   |
| Market Cap. (Rs.mn) | 5,076 |





Sales (Rs'bn) vs Gross Margin





Sources: ACPL Research, Company Financials

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# **Financial Projections**

| Rupees' millions         | FY20A    | FY21A    | FY22A    | FY23E    | FY24E    | FY25E    | FY26E    |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Revenue                  | 35,667   | 49,284   | 61,988   | 62,774   | 67,715   | 73,090   | 78,940   |
| Cost of sales            | - 31,462 | - 40,315 | - 49,014 | - 57,864 | - 60,439 | - 64,742 | - 69,591 |
| Gross profit             | 4,204    | 8,969    | 12,974   | 4,910    | 7,276    | 8,348    | 9,349    |
|                          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Distribution cost        | - 869    | - 1,161  | - 1,705  | - 1,590  | - 1,712  | - 1,826  | - 1,948  |
| Administrative expenses  | - 324    | - 312    | - 517    | - 464    | - 478    | - 517    | - 559    |
| Other operating expenses | - 95     | - 340    | - 945    | - 520    | - 560    | - 605    | - 653    |
| Profit from operations   | 2,916    | 7,156    | 9,808    | 2,336    | 4,526    | 5,401    | 6,189    |
|                          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Other income             | 454      | 864      | 838      | 1,303    | 1,327    | 1,353    | 1,380    |
| Finance cost             | - 2,661  | - 1,747  | - 2,298  | - 5,087  | - 4,917  | - 4,825  | - 4,226  |
| Profit before income tax | 709      | 6,273    | 8,348    | - 1,448  | 936      | 1,929    | 3,343    |
|                          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Income tax expense       | - 444    | - 674    | - 880    | 291      | - 94     | - 193    | - 334    |
| Profit for the year      | 265      | 5,599    | 7,468    | - 1,157  | 843      | 1,736    | 3,009    |
|                          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| EPS                      | 1.11     | 23.32    | 31.10    | - 4.82   | 3.51     | 7.23     | 12.53    |
| EBITDA                   | 3,828    | 8,316    | 11,007   | 3,923    | 6,100    | 6,875    | 7,659    |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

# **Horizontal Analysis**

|                          | FY20A   | FY21A    | FY22A   | FY23E    | FY24E    | FY25E   | FY26E   |
|--------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| Revenue                  | -9.33%  | 38.18%   | 25.78%  | 1.27%    | 7.87%    | 7.94%   | 8.00%   |
| Cost of sales            | -8.67%  | 28.14%   | 21.58%  | 18.06%   | 4.45%    | 7.12%   | 7.49%   |
| Gross profit             | -13.98% | 113.33%  | 44.65%  | -62.16%  | 48.20%   | 14.74%  | 11.99%  |
|                          |         |          |         |          |          |         |         |
| Distribution cost        | -7.94%  | 33.55%   | 46.93%  | -6.75%   | 7.67%    | 6.63%   | 6.69%   |
| Administrative expenses  | 16.58%  | -3.80%   | 65.62%  | -10.13%  | 2.94%    | 8.14%   | 8.22%   |
| Other operating expenses | -65.30% | 258.24%  | 177.47% | -45.00%  | 7.81%    | 7.94%   | 8.00%   |
| Profit from operations   | -14.02% | 145.41%  | 37.05%  | -76.19%  | 93.77%   | 19.34%  | 14.58%  |
|                          |         |          |         |          |          |         |         |
| Other income             | -81.50% | 90.31%   | -3.02%  | 55.49%   | 1.87%    | 1.91%   | 2.06%   |
| Finance cost             | 22.19%  | -34.34%  | 31.52%  | 121.38%  | -3.34%   | -1.87%  | -12.40% |
| Profit before income tax | -80.67% | 784.54%  | 33.07%  | -117.35% | -164.67% | 106.00% | 73.30%  |
|                          |         |          |         |          |          |         |         |
| Income tax expense       | -11.37% | 51.93%   | 30.45%  | -66.87%  | -67.87%  | 106.00% | 73.30%  |
| Profit for the year      | -91.62% | 2009.84% | 33.39%  | -115.49% | -172.86% | 106.00% | 73.30%  |
|                          |         |          |         |          |          |         |         |
| EPS                      | -91.62% | 2009.84% | 33.39%  | -115.49% | -172.86% | 106.00% | 73.30%  |
| EBITDA                   | -11.36% | 117.22%  | 32.36%  | -64.36%  | 55.49%   | 12.71%  | 11.41%  |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

# **Key Ratios**

| Profitability Ratios |      | FY20A  | FY21A  | FY22A  | FY23E  | FY24E  | FY25E  | FY26E  |
|----------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GP Margin            | %    | 11.79  | 18.20  | 20.93  | 7.82   | 10.74  | 11.42  | 11.84  |
| NP Margin            | %    | 0.74   | 11.36  | 12.05  | -1.84  | 1.24   | 2.38   | 3.81   |
| OP Margin            | %    | 8.18   | 14.52  | 15.82  | 3.72   | 6.68   | 7.39   | 7.84   |
| ROE                  | %    | 1.95   | 29.47  | 30.43  | -4.89  | 3.47   | 6.77   | 10.75  |
| ROCE                 | %    | 14.79  | 27.88  | 25.23  | 7.13   | 15.43  | 17.77  | 19.11  |
| ROA                  | %    | 0.56   | 10.81  | 12.57  | -1.98  | 1.59   | 3.21   | 5.36   |
|                      |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Liquidity Ratios     |      | FY20A  | FY21A  | FY22A  | FY23E  | FY24E  | FY25E  | FY26E  |
| Current              | х    | 1.04   | 1.25   | 1.76   | 1.57   | 1.52   | 1.57   | 1.65   |
| Quick                | х    | 0.25   | 0.34   | 0.46   | 0.43   | 0.38   | 0.34   | 0.34   |
|                      |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Activity Ratios      |      | FY20A  | FY21A  | FY22A  | FY23E  | FY24E  | FY25E  | FY26E  |
| Inventory Turnover   | х    | 1.76   | 2.11   | 2.49   | 2.51   | 2.51   | 2.70   | 2.70   |
| Inventory Days       |      | 207.13 | 172.94 | 146.67 | 145.64 | 145.49 | 135.35 | 135.12 |
| Receivables Days     |      | 71.56  | 63.21  | 54.54  | 54.43  | 53.78  | 53.18  | 52.62  |
| Payables Days        |      | 51.69  | 37.06  | 33.91  | 33.91  | 38.91  | 43.91  | 48.91  |
| Operating Cycle      |      | 227.00 | 199.09 | 167.30 | 166.16 | 160.36 | 144.61 | 138.83 |
|                      |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Investment Ratios    |      | FY20A  | FY21A  | FY22A  | FY23E  | FY24E  | FY25E  | FY26E  |
| DPS                  |      | 1.00   | 5.00   | 7.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 1.50   | 3.00   |
| Div. Yield           | %    | 4.73   | 23.65  | 33.11  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 7.10   | 14.19  |
| Dividend Cover       | х    | 1.11   | 4.66   | 4.44   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 4.82   | 4.18   |
| Retention            | %    | 9.52   | 78.56  | 77.49  | 100.00 | 100.00 | 79.25  | 76.06  |
| Payout               | %    | 90.48  | 21.44  | 22.51  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 20.75  | 23.94  |
| No. of Shares        | ('m) | 240.12 | 240.12 | 240.12 | 240.12 | 240.12 | 240.12 | 240.12 |
| EPS                  |      | 1.11   | 23.32  | 31.10  | -4.82  | 3.51   | 7.23   | 12.53  |
| BVPS                 |      | 56.79  | 79.11  | 102.21 | 98.48  | 101.20 | 106.80 | 116.51 |
| P/E                  | х    | 19.13  | 0.91   | 0.68   | 0.00   | 6.02   | 2.92   | 1.69   |
| Sales per share      |      | 148.54 | 205.25 | 258.16 | 261.43 | 282.01 | 304.39 | 328.75 |
| P/BV                 | х    | 0.37   | 0.27   | 0.21   | 0.21   | 0.21   | 0.20   | 0.18   |
| P/S                  | х    | 0.14   | 0.10   | 0.08   | 0.08   | 0.07   | 0.07   | 0.06   |
|                      |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Solvency Ratios      |      | FY20A  | FY21A  | FY22A  | FY23E  | FY24E  | FY25E  | FY26E  |
| Total Debt to Equity | х    | 2.13   | 1.48   | 1.17   | 1.32   | 1.09   | 0.91   | 0.73   |
| L.T Debt to Equity   | х    | 0.48   | 0.48   | 0.64   | 0.52   | 0.47   | 0.39   | 0.29   |
| Total Debt to Assets | х    | 0.61   | 0.54   | 0.48   | 0.53   | 0.50   | 0.43   | 0.36   |
| L.T Debt to Assets   | х    | 0.14   | 0.18   | 0.27   | 0.21   | 0.21   | 0.18   | 0.15   |
| Interest Cover       | х    | 1.10   | 4.10   | 4.27   | 0.46   | 0.92   | 1.12   | 1.46   |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

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| ТР   | Target Price              | CAGR | Compound Annual Growth Rate | FCF  | Free Cash Flows        |
|------|---------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|------------------------|
| FCFE | Free Cash Flows to Equity | FCFF | Free Cash Flows to Firm     | DCF  | Discounted Cash Flows  |
| PE   | Price to Earnings Ratio   | PB   | Price to Book Ratio         | BVPS | Book Value Per Share   |
| EPS  | Earnings Per Share        | DPS  | Dividend Per Share          | ROE  | Return of Equity       |
| ROA  | Return on Assets          | SOTP | Sum of the Parts            | LDCP | Last Day Closing Price |

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To arrive at our Target Price, Abbasi & Company (Private) Limited uses different valuation methods which include:

- I. Discounted Cash Flow Model
- II. Dividend Discount Model
- III. Relative Valuation Model
- IV. Sum of Parts Valuation

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|--------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
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